



Comisiynydd Pobl Hŷn Cymru
Older People's Commissioner for Wales

State of the Nation

Data Appendix



October 2019

State of the Nation 2019 Data Appendix

This document provides a detailed breakdown of the primary data analysed, and figures produced, in the Commissioner's State of the Nation report. The data is presented in simple data tables and it is expected it will be most useful for more experienced data users.

Data is presented from a variety of sources. This includes data which has been produced through analysis of primary data provided directly to the Commissioner by Welsh Government departments and Welsh Local Police Forces, polling data collected on behalf of the Commissioner by ICM Unlimited, as well as data produced through analysis of Labour Force Survey and National Survey for Wales datasets.

Alongside the raw data tables, throughout this document and where appropriate, explanatory methodological notes are provided to explain how figures quoted within the main State of the Nation report were produced and why these figures were used. All efforts have been made to be clear and transparent in presenting the assumptions which underpin figures produced via our analysis.

Other data cited in the main report was drawn from secondary sources, including official government statistics published and made available by the Office for National Statistics (on their website) and the Welsh Government (on their Statistics and Research Portal and StatsWales). Data was also reproduced from reports published by a variety of private, public, third sector and academic bodies. Weblinks to these data sources are provided within the main State of the Nation 2019 report, and are reproduced in this document in Table 1. Due to limitations of space, we have not included the same level of detail on data drawn from secondary sources. In many cases, this kind of detail can be found in quality and technical reports which are made available alongside the referenced secondary sources.

This document follows the structure of the main report, providing raw data tables for figures produced through analysis of primary data collected on behalf of, or provided directly to, the Commissioner or analysis of secondary datasets and weblinks to other secondary data published on official websites or in published reports.

ENDNOTE	SECONDARY DATA SOURCE & WEBLINK TO DATA
	Office for National Statistics
5	Office for National Statistics, (2019), <i>Population projections for local authorities: Table 2</i> , 9 April 2019. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationprojections/datasets/localauthoritiesinenglandtable2
11	Office for National Statistics, (2015), <i>Sexual Identity by Gender by Country</i> , 1 October 2015. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/culturalidentity/sexuality/datasets/sexualidentitybygenderbycountry
12	Office for National Statistics, (2019), <i>Sexual orientation, UK</i> , 21 January 2019. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/culturalidentity/sexuality/datasets/sexualidentityuk
15,18, 20	Office for National Statistics, (2018), <i>Health state life expectancies, UK: 2015 to 2017</i> , 12 December 2018. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/healthandsocialcare/healthandlifeexpectancies/bulletins/healthstatelifeexpectanciesuk/2015to2017
16,17, 21, 22	Office for National Statistics, (2019), <i>Health state life expectancies by national deprivation deciles, England and Wales: 2015 to 2017</i> , 27 March 2019. Available at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/healthandsocialcare/healthinequalities/bulletins/healthstatelifeexpectanciesbyindexofmultipledeprivationimd/2015to2017
	Welsh Government
4, 6, 26	Welsh Government, (2019), <i>National level population estimates by year, age and UK country</i> , June 2019. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Population-and-Migration/Population/Estimates/nationallevelpopulationestimates-by-year-age-ukcountry
9	Welsh Government, (2015), <i>Welsh language use in Wales, 2013-15</i> , 26 November 2015. Available at: http://www.comisiynyddygydraeg.cymru/English/Publications%20List/Adroddiad%20-%20Y%20defnydd%20o'r%20Gymraeg%20yng%20Nghymru,%202013-15%20-%20Saesneg.pdf
23	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>A healthier Wales: our plan for health and social care</i> . Available at: https://gov.wales/healthier-wales-long-term-plan-health-and-social-care
28	Welsh Government, (2019), <i>Pensioners in relative income poverty by tenure type</i> , March 2019. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Poverty/pensionersinrelativeincomepoverty-by-tenuretype
31, 126	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Welsh Housing Conditions Survey 2017-18: Headline Report</i> , 6 December 2018. Available at: https://gweddill.gov.wales/docs/statistics/2018/181206-welsh-housing-conditions-survey-headline-report-2017-18-en.pdf
33, 70, 73, 75	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Adults receiving services by local authority and age group</i> , 30 October 2018. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Health-and-Social-Care/Social-Services/Adult-Services/Service-Provision/adultsreceivingsservices-by-localauthority-agegroup
34	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Quantitative social services performance measures – Adults</i> , 29 November 2019. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Health-and-Social-Care/Social-Services/Performance-Measures/quantitativesocialservicesperformanceadults-by-measures
37	Welsh Government, (2017), <i>Our Housing AGenda: meeting the aspirations of older people in Wales – A report by the Expert Group on Housing an Ageing Population in Wales</i> , January 2017. Available at: https://www.housinglin.org.uk/assets/Resources/Housing/OtherOrganisation/170213-expert-group-final-report-eng.pdf
40, 41, 42	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Poverty statistics</i> , 26 June 2018. Available at: https://gweddill.gov.wales/statistics-and-research/households-below-average-income/?lang=en
52	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Dementia Action Plan for Wales: 2018-2022</i> . Available at: https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2019-04/dementia-action-plan-for-wales.pdf
59	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Adults assessed by local authority and measure</i> , 30 October 2018. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Health-and-Social-Care/Social-Services/Adult-Services/Service-Provision/adultsassessed-by-localauthority-measure
72	Welsh Government, (2019), <i>Delay reason by LA of residence</i> , 18 July 2019. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Health-and-Social-Care/NHS-Performance/Delayed-Transfers-of-Care/delayreasonby-localauthority
82	Welsh Government, (2019), <i>Unique learners in work-based learning provision by age group, gender and programme type</i> , 21 February 2019. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Education-and-Skills/Post-16-Education-and-

	Training/Further-Education-and-Work-Based-Learning/Learners/Work-Based-Learning/uniquelearnersworkbasedlearning-by-age-gender-programmetype
87, 88	Welsh Government, (2018), <i>Types of alleged abuse by local authority, measure and age of alleged victim</i> , 25 October 2018. Available at: https://statswales.gov.wales/Catalogue/Health-and-Social-Care/Social-Services/Adult-Services/Adult-Safeguarding/typesofabuse-by-localauthority-measure-age
105	Welsh Government, (2017), <i>Mandatory Concessionary Fares Scheme In Wales: Maintaining free bus travel for older people, disabled people and injured service veterans</i> [Consultation Document], 10 October 2017. Available at: https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/consultations/2018-02/mandatory_concessionary_fares_en.pdf
119	Welsh Government, (2016), <i>Delivering Digital Inclusion: A Strategic Framework for Wales</i> , March 2016. Available at: https://gweddill.gov.wales/docs/dsijg/publications/comm/160316-digital-inclusion-strategic-framework-en.pdf
125	Welsh Government, (2019), <i>Fuel Poverty Estimates for Wales: 2018</i> , 29 August 2019. Available at: https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/statistics-and-research/2019-09/fuel-poverty-estimates-wales-2018-020.pdf [Date Accessed: 10/09/2019]
UK Government	
3	Home Office, (2018), <i>Hate Crime, England and Wales, 2017/18</i> [statistical bulletin], 16 October 2018. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/748598/hate-crime-1718-hosb2018.pdf?_ga=2.167968104.835725352.1566556148-615853947.1557497819
25	Bibby, P. and Brindley, P. (2013), <i>Urban and Rural Area Definitions for Policy Purposes in England and Wales: Methodology (v1.0)</i> , Government Statistical Service. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/239477/RUC11methodologypaperaug_28_Aug.pdf
95	Crown Prosecution Service, (2018), <i>Hate Crime Annual Report 2017–18</i> . Available at: https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/cps-hate-crime-report-2018.pdf [
97	Ministry of Justice, (2014), <i>Criminal Justice Statistics Quarterly Update to March 2014</i> , 14 August 2014. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/346639/criminal-justice-statistics-april-2013-to-march-2014.pdf
98	Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary and Fire & Rescue Services and Her Majesty's Crown Prosecution Service Inspectorate (2019) <i>The poor relation: The police and Crown Prosecution Service's response to crimes against older people</i> . Available at: https://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmicfrs/publications/crimes-against-older-people/
100	Crown Prosecution Service, (2019), <i>Legal Guidance: Older People: Prosecuting Crimes against</i> . Available at: https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/older-people-prosecuting-crimes-against
123	Department for Work & Pensions, (2018), <i>Income-Related Benefits: Estimates of Take-up – Data for financial year 2016/17</i> , 15 November 2018. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/757268/income-related-benefits-estimates-of-take-up-2016-17.pdf
127	Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (2018) <i>Official Statistics: Sub-national estimates of households not connected to the gas network 2016</i> . Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/784244/sub-national-estimate-of-household-not-connected-to-the-gas-2016.csv/preview
NHS	
50	NHS Wales, <i>Health in Wales: Dementia</i> . Available at: http://www.wales.nhs.uk/healthtopics/conditions/dementia
115	NHS Wales Informatics Service. (2019). <i>Annual Patient Episode Database for Wales (PEDW) 2017-18</i> . [data collection]. Available at: http://www.infoandstats.wales.nhs.uk/page.cfm?pid=41010&orgid=869
Public Health Network	
116	Public Health Network Cymru, (2019), <i>Falls Prevention</i> [webpage]. Available at: https://www.publichealthnetwork.cymru/en/people/life-stages/older-people/falls-pre/
Social Care Wales	
60, 74, 76	Social Care Wales, (2018), <i>Total expenditure</i> . Available at: http://www.socialcaredata.wales/IAS/themes/expenditureoncareandsupportservices/adults/olderpeopleaged65andover/tabular?viewId=2319&qeold=1&subsetId=
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10	Alzheimer's Society Cymru & Welsh Language Commissioner, (2018), <i>Welsh Speakers Dementia Care</i> , 7 November 2018. Available at:

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35	Quince, C. (2013), <i>Low Expectations: Attitudes on choice, care and community for people with dementia in care homes</i> , Alzheimer's Society. Available at: https://www.alzheimers.org.uk/sites/default/files/migrate/downloads/alzheimers_society_low_expectations_report.pdf
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46	Royal College of Psychiatrists, (2018), <i>Suffering in silence: age inequality in older people's mental health care</i> , p.2. Available at: https://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/docs/default-source/improving-care/better-mh-policy/college-reports/college-report-cr221.pdf?sfvrsn=bef8f65d_2 [Date Accessed: 03/09/2019]
51	Alzheimer's Research UK, (2018), <i>Diagnoses in the UK</i> , 17 October 2018. Available at: https://www.dementiastatistics.org/statistics/diagnoses-in-the-uk/ [Date Accessed: 05/08/2019]
53, 56	Carers Wales, (2018), <i>State of Caring: 2018</i> . Available at: https://www.carersuk.org/files/section/6055/carers-wales-state-of-caring-2018-final-report.pdf
54, 55,	Carers UK, (2015), <i>Facts about Carers</i> [Policy Briefing], October 2015. Available at: https://www.carersuk.org/images/Facts_about_Carers_2015.pdf
57	Carers UK, (2019), <i>State of Caring: A snapshot of unpaid care in the UK</i> . Available at: http://www.carersuk.org/images/News_campaigns/CUK_State_of_Caring_2019_Report.pdf
58	Carers UK, (2016), <i>Missing out: The identification challenge</i> , November 2016. Available at: https://www.carersuk.org/for-professionals/policy/policy-library?task=download&file=policy_file&id=5811
64	Royal Society for Public Health, (2018), <i>That Age Old Question</i> . Available at: https://www.rsph.org.uk/uploads/assets/uploaded/a01e3aa7-9356-40bc-99c81b14dd904a41.pdf
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90	Age UK, (2015), <i>Only the tip of the iceberg: Fraud against older people</i> [Evidence review], April 2015. Available at: https://www.ageuk.org.uk/globalassets/age-uk/documents/reports-and-publications/reports-and-briefings/safe-at-home/rb_april15_only_the_tip_of_the_iceberg.pdf
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77	Older People's Commissioner for Wales (2019) <i>Report on the Commissioner's Consultation on Three Key Long-term Priorities</i> . Available at: http://www.olderpeoplewales.com/en/publications/strategy/consultation.aspx
96	Older People's Commissioner for Wales, (2015), <i>UK legal system is failing older people, says Commissioner</i> [webpage], 15 June 2015. Available at: http://www.olderpeoplewales.com/en/news/news/15-06-15/UK_legal_system_is_failing_older_people_says_Commissioner.aspx#.XVwKPuhKiUk
99	Older People's Commissioner for Wales, (2019), <i>World Elder Abuse Awareness Day 2019: New research aims to improve access to justice for older people in Wales</i> , 14 June 2019.

	Available at: http://www.olderpeoplewales.com/en/news/news/19-06-14/World_Elder_Abuse_Awareness_Day_2019_New_research_aims_to_improve_access_to_justice_for_older_people_in_Wales.aspx#.XV56tuhKiU
106	Older People's Commissioner for Wales, (2011), <i>Concessionary Bus Pass Research</i> [webpage], 17 February 2011. Available at: http://www.olderpeoplewales.com/en/news/news/11-02-17/Concessionary_Bus_Pass_Research.aspx#.XVwQ7uhKiUk
111	Older People's Commissioner for Wales, (2017), <i>GP Services in Wales: The Perspective of Older People - Older people's experiences of accessing and using GP services in Wales</i> . Available at: http://www.olderpeoplewales.com/Libraries/Uploads/GP_Services_in_Wales_-_The_Perspective_of_Older_People.sflb.ashx
Academic Bodies	
13	Willis, P., Raithby, M. and Dobbs, C. (2019), <i>Ensuring trans people in Wales receive dignified and inclusive health and social care in later life: The Trans Ageing and Care (TrAC) project, 2016-18</i> , Policy Report 48: University of Bristol. Available at: http://trans-ageing.swan.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Trans-ageing-and-care-research-briefing.pdf
14	Beach, B. (2019), <i>Raising the equality flag: Health inequalities among older LGBT people in the UK</i> . Available at: https://ilcuk.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/ILC-Raising-the-equality-flag.pdf
31	Warwick Law School with the Building Research Establishment, (2010), <i>Linking Housing Conditions and Health: A Report of a Pilot Study into the Health Benefits of Housing Interventions</i> , Available at: https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/cross_fac/healthatwarwick/research/devgroups/healthyhousing/linking_housing_conditions_and_health_2010-02-24.pdf
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86	Yon, Y. Mikton, C.R., Gassoumis, Z.D, Wilber, K.H., (2017), Elder abuse prevalence in community settings: a systematic review and meta-analysis, <i>The Lancet Global Health</i> , 5(2): e147-e156. Available at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2214109X17300062
118	Hafford-Letchfield, T. (2016), <i>Learning in Later Life: Challenges for Social Work and Social Care</i> . Abingdon: Routledge
Other	
19	Therrien, A., (2018), <i>Life expectancy progress in UK 'stops for first time'</i> , 25 September 2018. Available at: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/health-45638646
49	Morgan, D. (2019), <i>Research on Loneliness</i> [webpage]. Social Care Wales. Available at: https://socialcare.wales/curated-research/research-on-loneliness
107	Flint, R. (2017), <i>Call for more councils to charge for toilets after 113 shut</i> . 9 February 2017. Available at: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-wales-38743907

Table 1: Secondary Data Sources

ENDNOTE/FOOTNOTE	PRIMARY DATA SOURCE
	ICM Direct Polling
62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 89, 92, 93, 94	ICM Unlimited, (2019), <i>Older People in Wales Survey</i> , data collected on behalf of the Older People's Commissioner for Wales, 14-19 March 2019, 500 respondents aged 60+ living in Wales
	Labour Force Survey 17-18
79, 80, 81, 84	Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency, Office for National Statistics, Social Survey Division. (2019). <i>Quarterly Labour Force Survey, July - September, 2018</i> . [data collection]. 4th Edition. UK Data Service. SN: 8407, http://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-8407-5
	National Survey for Wales 16-17
43, 44, 45, 47, 104	Office for National Statistics, Welsh Government. (2018). <i>National Survey for Wales, 2016-2017</i> . [data collection]. UK Data Service. SN: 8301, http://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-8301-1
	National Survey for Wales 17-18

1, 2, 7, 8, 24, 27, 32, 37, 38, 39, 48, 78, 103, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 117, 120, 121, 122	Welsh Government, Office for National Statistics. (2019). <i>National Survey for Wales, 2017-2018</i> . [data collection]. UK Data Service. SN: 8390, http://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-8390-1
	Local Police Force Data
ii	
	Welsh Government Data
vii	

Table 2: Primary Data Sources

Data Tables from National Survey for Wales 16-17

Endnote 43, 44, 45 and 104

			Has limiting long-standing illness, condition or disability and is limited a lot	Has limiting long-standing illness, condition or disability and is limited a little	Has limiting long-standing illness, condition or disability but is <u>not</u> limited at all	No long-standing illness, condition or disability	Total
Age	16-24	Count	81	134	124	1109	1448
		% within Age Group	5.6%	9.3%	8.6%	76.6%	100%
	25-39	Count	199	295	193	1594	2281
		% within Age Group	8.7%	12.9%	8.5%	69.9%	100%
	40-59	Count	519	517	514	1881	3431
		% within Age Group	15.1%	15.1%	15.0%	54.8%	100%
	60-74	Count	528	476	465	746	2215
		% within Age Group	23.8%	21.5%	21.0%	33.7%	100%
	75+	Count	377	266	200	250	1093
		% within Age Group	34.5%	24.3%	18.3%	22.9%	100%
Total		Count	1704	1688	1496	5580	10468
		%	16.3%	16.1%	14.3%	53.3%	100%

Table 3: % of adults (16+) in Wales with a limiting long-standing condition, illness or disability and how limiting

Endnote 47

			Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Age	16-24	Count	343	635	231	113	53	1375
		% within Age Group	24.9%	46.2%	16.8%	8.2%	3.9%	100%
	25-39	Count	587	981	288	226	75	2157
		% within Age Group	27.2%	45.5%	13.4%	10.5%	3.5%	100%
	40-59	Count	871	1443	373	347	144	3178
		% within Age Group	27.4%	45.4%	11.7%	10.9%	4.5%	100%
	60-74	Count	751	823	161	171	77	1983
		% within	37.9%	41.5%	8.1%	8.6%	3.9%	100%

		Age Group					
75+	Count	344	346	62	80	40	872
	% within Age Group	39.4%	39.7%	7.1%	9.2%	4.6%	100%
Total	Count	2896	4228	1115	937	389	9565
	%	30.3%	44.2%	11.7%	9.8%	4.1%	100%

Table 4: % of adults (16+) in Wales who agree with statement "I am able to do the things that matter to me"

			Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Age	16-24	Count	471	578	174	111	41	1375
		% within Age Group	34.3%	42.0%	12.7%	8.1%	3.0%	100%
	25-39	Count	722	982	217	169	78	2168
		% within Age Group	33.3%	45.3%	10.0%	7.8%	3.6%	100%
	40-59	Count	1074	1466	285	254	103	3182
		% within Age Group	33.8%	46.1%	9.0%	8.0%	3.2%	100%
	60-74	Count	939	782	103	100	70	1994
		% within Age Group	47.1%	39.2%	5.2%	5.0%	3.5%	100%
	75+	Count	449	333	32	36	27	877
		% within Age Group	51.2%	38.0%	3.6%	4.1%	3.1%	100%
Total		Count	3655	4141	811	670	319	9596
		%	38.1%	43.2%	8.5%	7.0%	3.3%	100%

Table 5: % of adults (16+) in Wales who agree with the statement "I am in control of my daily life as much as I can be"

Data Tables from the Labour Force Survey 2017-18

Endnote 79

			Employed	Unemployed and not seeking work	Unemployed and seeking work	Total
Age	16-59	Count	1853	382	127	2362
		% within Age Group	78.5%	16.2%	5.4%	100%
	60+	Count	233	820	20	1073
		% within Age Group	21.7%	76.4%	1.9%	100%
Total		Count	2086	1202	147	3435
		%	60.7%	35.0%	4.3%	100%

Table 6: % of adults (16+) in Wales who are Employed, Unemployed and Not Seeking Work and Unemployed and Seeking Work

Given the small sample size of adults aged 60+, these figures are considered indicative rather than wholly representative of the population. For this reason, the figure for % of people aged 60+ who are employed presented in the above table is not reported in the main report. Instead, a more robust figure of 16%, produced through analysis of data collected as part of the National Survey for Wales 17-18 which had a larger sample size is reported.

Endnote 80

			Would prefer less hours in current job	Would <u>not</u> prefer less hours in current job	Total
Age	16-59	Count	582	979	1561
		% within Age Group	37.3%	62.7%	100%
	60+	Count	68	147	215
		% within Age Group	31.6%	68.4%	100%
Total		Count	650	1126	1776
		%	36.6%	63.4%	100%

Table 7: % of adults (16+) in Wales who would prefer less hours in their current job

Given the small sample size of adults aged 60+, these figures are considered indicative rather than wholly representative of the population.

Differences between age groups are not statistically significant.

Endnote 81

		Inactive, seeking, unavailable, student	Inactive, seeking, unavailable, looking after family/home	Inactive, seeking, unavailable, temporarily sick or injured	Inactive, seeking, unavailable, long-term sickness or disability	Inactive, seeking, unavailable, other reason	Inactive, seeking, unavailable, no reason given	inactive, not seeking, would like, waiting on job application	inactive, not seeking, would like, student	inactive, not seeking, would like, looking after family/home	inactive, not seeking, would like, temporarily sick or injured	inactive, not seeking, would like, long term sickness or disability	inactive, not seeking, would like, believe no jobs are available	inactive, not seeking, would like, not started looking yet	inactive, not seeking, would like, doesn't need a job	inactive, not seeking, would like, retired	inactive, not seeking, would like, other reason	inactive, not seeking, would like, no reason given	Tot.
Age 16-59	Count	106	94	13	15	94	19	15	366	558	82	586	17	70	23	11	147	3	2219
	%	4.8%	4.2%	0.6%	0.7%	4.2%	0.9%	0.7%	16.5%	25.1%	3.7%	26.4%	0.8%	3.2%	1.0%	0.5%	6.6%	0.1%	100%
60+	Count	1	1	6	3	13	2	3	0	49	13	161	20	19	23	76	35	0	425
	%	0.2%	0.2%	1.4%	0.7%	3.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	11.5%	3.1%	37.9%	4.7%	4.5%	5.4%	17.9%	8.2%	0.0%	100%
Total	Count	107	95	19	18	107	21	18	366	607	95	747	37	89	46	87	182	3	2644
	%	4.0%	3.6%	0.7%	0.7%	4.0%	0.8%	0.7%	13.8%	23.0%	3.6%	28.3%	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%	3.3%	6.9%	0.1%	100%

Table 8: Reasons given for unemployment by adults (16+) in Wales

This table shows the reasons given for their unemployment by adults in the UK who are unemployed. UK-wide figures were used due to the small number of unemployed adults sampled in Wales. However, similar patterns are identifiable in the Welsh data: in both cases long-term sickness or disability are cited as the most common reason for unemployment. This table is also relevant to Endnote 86, as it shows that 11.5% (rounded to 12% in the main report) of older people who would like a job but who are not seeking work are not doing so because they are looking after a family member or the home, which in the main report we have interpreted as acting in a caring role.

The labour force survey draws on a sample of 87,633 people across the UK. Of this sample, 5% (n=4312) respondents are drawn from Wales. 3435 (80%) of these are adults aged 16+. 1073 of these respondents are aged 60+, meaning 31% of the adult population in the Welsh sub-sample is aged 60+. A large majority of 76% of these 60+ respondents (n=820) are not in employment and are not seeking work. A further 22% (n=233) of those aged 60+ are currently employed, self-employed, in government work or training or undertaking full-time unpaid work in the home. Only 2% (n=20) of Older Welsh respondents described themselves as unemployed but seeking work. These figures are too low to draw any significant conclusions on the specific reasons which are keeping Welsh respondents from work. Therefore, this more granular analysis was carried out on the entire UK-wide sample. Though not statistically significant, the Welsh data shows broadly similar patterns to that identified in the UK-wide sample.

In the UK-wide sample, 20,658 respondents were aged 60+. 25% (n=5143) people aged 60+ in the sample were in employment, self-employed, in government employment or training or in unpaid work in the home. A further 73% (n=15,090) were unemployed and not seeking work for a range of reasons. This left 425 older people in the sample who were seeking work but were currently not in work¹. This is roughly 2% of the sampled older people in the UK.

Table 8 shows the main reasons this sub-sample of 425 older people (aged 60+) gave for not being in work, and compares this to the main reasons that the sub-sample of those aged 16-59 who were not in work but reported that they wanted a job (n=2219) gave for not being in work.

These figures show that, for all age groups, the main reason preventing those who wanted to work was long-term disability or sickness. 37% percent of Older People in the UK who wanted to work but were not working suggested long-term sickness and disability was preventing them from working, and this was the case for 26% of those aged 16-59.

18% of older people who wanted to work but weren't suggested retirement as the reason. Though this may seem somewhat counter-intuitive, with retirement often viewed as optional and positive, it seems for some older people in the UK, retirement is viewed as an obstacle to, rather than relief from, work.

12% of Older people, and 25% of those aged under 60, reported that looking after family or the home prevented them from working when they wanted to. This suggests that caring responsibilities can be a real obstacle to work for people of all ages.

¹ The sample size for this data is also fairly small and should be considered indicative rather than wholly representative of the UK Population

Endnote 84

	Frequency	%
Employee	165	15.4%
Self-employed	60	5.6%
Unpaid family worker	8	0.7%
ILO unemployed	8	0.7%
Inactive, seeking, unavailable, other reason	2	0.2%
Inactive, not seeking, would like, looking after family, home	2	0.2%
Inactive, not seeking, would like, long term sick or disabled	10	0.9%
Inactive, not seeking, would like, not yet started looking	2	0.2%
Inactive, not seeking, would like, does not need or want employment	1	0.1%
Inactive, not seeking, would like, retired from paid work	3	0.3%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, looking after family, home	23	2.1%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, temporarily sick or injured	1	0.1%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, long term sick or disabled	50	4.7%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, does not need or want employment	9	0.8%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, retired from paid work	727	67.8%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, other reason	1	0.1%
Inactive, not seeking, not like, no reason given	1	0.1%
Total	1073	100.0%

Table 9: International Labour Organisation (ILO) classification of older people (60+) in Wales

The rows highlighted in the above Table show that a total of 3% of people aged 60+ in Wales report that they are not working in paid employment or not seeking work because they are acting in some caring capacity in the home.

Data Tables from ICM Direct Polling

Figures in the tables in this section may not sum due to weighting.

Endnotes 62 and 71

	I have regular contact with someone who is at least 20 years younger than me	I know where to go to get information and advice about my finances	Either currently or in the past I have been made to feel like I am too old to receive health services or treatments	I have experienced discrimination which I feel was in some way related to my age
Unweighted base	500	500	500	500
Weighted base	500	500	500	500
Yes	440	449	42	58
% Yes	88.0%	90.0%	8.0%	12.0%
No	60	48	457	438
% No	12.0%	10.0%	91.0%	88.0%
Don't know / Unsure	-	4	1	4
% DK/Unsure	-	1.0%	-	1.0%

Table 10: % of older people (60+) who agree and disagree with statements on experience of ageism

Endnotes 63, 66, 67 and 69

	Ageism and age discrimination is damaging to older people	Ageism and age discrimination against older people is damaging to society	Ageism and age discrimination against older people is prevalent in Wales	You understand what rights you have as an older person
Unweighted base	500	500	500	500
Weighted base	500	500	500	500
Strongly disagree	36	46	104	17
% Strongly disagree	7.0%	9.0%	21.0%	3.0%
Tend to disagree	48	55	123	36
% Tend to disagree	10.0%	11.0%	25.0%	7.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	77	67	106	41
% Neither agree nor disagree	15.0%	13.0%	21.0%	8.0%
Tend to agree	137	131	73	152
% Tend to agree	27.0%	26.0%	15.0%	30.0%
Strongly agree	183	183	47	232
% Strongly agree	37.0%	37.0%	9.0%	46.0%
Don't know	18	17	47	22
% Don't know	4.0%	3.0%	9.0%	4.0%
NET: Agree	321	315	120	383
% NET: Agree	64.0%	63.0%	24.0%	77.0%
NET: Disagree	84	101	227	53

% NET: Disagree | **17.0%** **20.0%** **45.0%** **11.0%**

Table 11: % of older people (60+) who agree and disagree with statements on prevalence and impact of ageism and who understand their rights

	Ageism and age discrimination is damaging to older people	Ageism and age discrimination against older people is damaging to society	Ageism and age discrimination against older people is prevalent in Wales	You understand what rights you have in relation to your age
Unweighted base	664	664	664	664
Weighted base	664	664	664	664
Strongly disagree <i>% Strongly disagree</i>	28 4.0%	25 4.0%	20 3.0%	20 3.0%
Tend to disagree <i>% Tend to disagree</i>	32 5.0%	36 5.0%	73 11.0%	96 14.0%
Neither agree nor disagree <i>% Neither agree nor disagree</i>	81 12.0%	81 12.0%	245 37.0%	138 21.0%
Tend to agree <i>% Tend to agree</i>	256 39.0%	270 41.0%	171 26.0%	262 39.0%
Strongly agree <i>% Strongly agree</i>	250 38.0%	237 36.0%	62 9.0%	113 17.0%
Don't know <i>% Don't know</i>	17 3.0%	15 2.0%	92 14.0%	35 5.0%
NET: Agree <i>% NET: Agree</i>	507 76.0%	506 76.0%	234 35.0%	375 56.0%
NET: Disagree <i>% NET: Disagree</i>	60 9.0%	61 9.0%	93 14.0%	115 17.0%

Table 12: % of people aged 16-59 who agree and disagree with statements on prevalence and impact of ageism and who understand their rights

Endnote 68

	Identifying ageism and age discrimination against older people	Challenging ageism and age discrimination against older people	Reporting specific instances of ageism and age discrimination against older people
Unweighted base	500	500	500
Weighted base	500	500	500
Not at all confident <i>% Not at all confident</i>	18 4.0%	24 5.0%	37 7.0%
Not very confident <i>% Not very confident</i>	86 17.0%	93 19.0%	91 18.0%
Quite confident <i>% Quite confident</i>	246 49.0%	216 43.0%	205 41.0%

Very confident	126	143	147
% Very confident	25.0%	29.0%	29.0%
Don't know	24	25	21
% Don't know	5.0%	5.0%	4.0%
NET: Confident	372	358	351
% NET: Confident	74.0%	72.0%	70.0%
NET: Not confident	105	117	128
% NET: Not confident	21.0%	23.0%	26.0%

Table 13: % of older people (60+) who are confident identifying, challenging and reporting instances of ageism

Endnote 89

	Do you know an older person who has experienced abuse? Abuse can include financial, physical, emotional, psychological, sexual, coercive control, neglect, ill-treatment or domestic abuse.
Unweighted base	500
Weighted base	500
Yes	105
% Yes	21.0%
No	392
% No	78.0%
Don't know	3
% Don't Know	1.0%

Table 14: % of older people (60+) who report knowing an older person who has experienced abuse

Endnote 92

	Would you know where to go to get support if you were at risk of, or experiencing abuse?		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Unweighted base	198	301	500
Weighted base	232	267	500
Yes	148	208	356
% Yes	64.0%	78.0%	71.0%
No	82	55	138
% No	35.0%	21.0%	28.0%
Don't know	2	3	5
% Don't Know	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%

Table 15: % of older men and women (60+) who would know where to access support if at risk of, or experiencing, abuse

Endnotes 93 and 94

	Where or who would you go to if you were at risk of, or experiencing abuse?		
	Male	Female	TOTAL
Unweighted base	125	236	361
Weighted base	148	208	356
Police	92	124	217
<i>% Police</i>	62.0%	60.0%	61.0%
Family member(s) (e.g. parents, siblings, children etc.)	52	81	133
<i>% Family member(s) (e.g. parents, siblings, children etc.)</i>	35.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Health professional (e.g. nurse, doctor etc.)	19	71	90
<i>% Health professional (e.g. nurse, doctor etc.)</i>	13.0%	34.0%	25.0%
Citizen's Advice Bureau	33	31	65
<i>% Citizen's Advice Bureau</i>	22.0%	15.0%	18.0%
Local Authority (e.g. local council etc.)	37	28	64
<i>% Local Authority (e.g. local council etc.)</i>	25.0%	13.0%	18.0%
Older people's charity (e.g. Age UK / Age Cymru etc.)	19	30	48
<i>% Older people's charity (e.g. Age UK / Age Cymru etc.)</i>	13.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Friend(s)	14	28	41
<i>% Friend(s)</i>	9.0%	13.0%	12.0%
Care professional (e.g. carer etc.)	9	16	25
<i>% Care professional (e.g. carer etc.)</i>	6.0%	8.0%	7.0%
Advocacy provider	3	5	8
<i>% Advocacy provider</i>	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Colleague(s) or manager	3	1	4
<i>% Colleague(s) or manager</i>	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Older People's Commissioner for Wales	1	2	3
<i>% Older People's Commissioner for Wales</i>	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Other (please specify)	48	67	115
<i>% Other (please specify)</i>	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%

Table 16: who older men and women (60+) would go to for support if at risk or, or experiencing abuse

Data Tables from the National Survey for Wales 2017-18

Endnote 1

			Higher degree / postgraduate qualifications	First degree	Diplomas, etc.	A/AS levels	Trade apprenticeships	O Level / GCSE grades A-C, etc.	O Level / GCSE grades D-G	Other qualifications	None of these / No qualifications	Total
Age	60 - 64	Count	75	98	103	62	56	143	13	75	209	834
		% within Age Group	9.0%	11.8%	12.4%	7.4%	6.7%	17.1%	1.6%	9.0%	25.1%	100%
	65 - 69	Count	64	123	104	39	72	164	19	89	207	881
		% within Age Group	7.3%	14.0%	11.8%	4.4%	8.2%	18.6%	2.2%	10.1%	23.5%	100%
	70 - 74	Count	34	103	63	32	65	108	6	65	221	697
		% within Age Group	4.9%	14.8%	9.0%	4.6%	9.3%	15.5%	0.9%	9.3%	31.7%	100%
	75 - 79	Count	26	47	51	23	45	70	3	52	249	566
		% within Age Group	4.6%	8.3%	9.0%	4.1%	8.0%	12.4%	0.5%	9.2%	44.0%	100%
	80 - 84	Count	11	33	23	13	25	41	1	41	182	370
		% within Age Group	3.0%	8.9%	6.2%	3.5%	6.8%	11.1%	0.3%	11.1%	49.2%	100%
	85 +	Count	7	17	12	9	25	23	0	26	144	263
		% Age Group	2.7%	6.5%	4.6%	3.4%	9.5%	8.7%	0.0%	9.9%	54.8%	100%
Total	Count		217	421	356	178	288	549	42	348	1212	3611
	%		6.0%	11.7%	9.9%	4.9%	8.0%	15.2%	1.2%	9.6%	33.6%	100%

Table 17: Older people's (60+) educational qualifications

Endnote 2

			Higher degree / postgraduate qualifications	First degree	Diplomas, etc.	A/AS levels	Trade apprenticeships	O Level / GCSE grades A-C, etc.	O Level / GCSE grades D-G	Other qualifications	None of these / No qualifications	Total
Age (all adults)	16 - 24	Count	33	198	175	370	41	510	42	75	80	1524
		% within Age group	2.2%	13.0%	11.5%	24.3%	2.7%	33.5%	2.8%	4.9%	5.2%	100%
	25 - 39	Count	310	535	377	308	79	415	90	137	191	2442
		% within Age group	12.7%	21.9%	15.4%	12.6%	3.2%	17.0%	3.7%	5.6%	7.8%	100%

	40 - 59	Count	408	646	573	279	160	740	121	269	454	3650
		% within Age group	11.2%	17.7%	15.7%	7.6%	4.4%	20.3%	3.3%	7.4%	12.4%	100%
	60 - 74	Count	172	324	270	132	193	415	37	229	637	2409
		% within Age group	7.1%	13.4%	11.2%	5.5%	8.0%	17.2%	1.5%	9.5%	26.4%	100%
	75 +	Count	44	97	86	46	96	134	4	119	575	1201
		% within Age group	3.7%	8.1%	7.2%	3.8%	8.0%	11.2%	0.3%	9.9%	47.9%	100%
Total		Count	967	1800	1481	1135	569	2214	294	829	1937	11226
		%	8.6%	16.0%	13.2%	10.1%	5.1%	19.7%	2.6%	7.4%	17.3%	100%

Table 18: All adults (16+) educational qualifications

Endnote 7

			White British	Other White (including Irish, Gypsy/Traveller Polish and Other White)	Mixed (including White and Black African, White and Black Caribbean, White and Asian and Other Mixed)	Asian [Subcontinental] (including Indian, Pakistani and Bangladeshi)	Asian [Chinese and Other Asian]	Black (including Black African, Black Caribbean and Other Black)	Other (including Arab and Other Ethnic Groups)	Total
Age	60-64	Count	1007	11	2	4	1	3	4	1032
		% Age Group	97.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	100%
	65-69	Count	1140	15	0	9	2	1	2	1169
		% Age Group	97.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	100%
	70-74	Count	1069	18	0	4	2	4	1	1098
		% Age Group	97.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	100%
	75-79	Count	766	5	1	2	0	0	0	774
		% Age Group	99.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100%
	80-84	Count	546	5	1	4	0	0	0	556
		% Age Group	98.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100%
	85+	Count	431	3	0	0	0	0	0	434
		% Age Group	99.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100%
Total		Count	4959	57	4	23	5	8	7	5063
		%	97.9%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	100%

Table 19: ethnicity of older people (60+) in Wales

Endnote 8

			Fluent in Welsh	Can speak a fair amount of Welsh	Can only speak a little Welsh	Can say just a few words	Can't speak Welsh	Total
Age	16-24	Count	211	134	230	107	872	1554
		% within Age Group	13.6%	8.6%	14.8%	6.9%	56.1%	100%
	25-39	Count	271	143	285	160	1640	2499
		% within Age Group	10.8%	5.7%	11.4%	6.4%	65.6%	100%
	40-59	Count	378	153	293	222	2643	3689
		% within Age Group	10.2%	4.1%	7.9%	6.0%	71.6%	100%
	60-74	Count	237	100	169	157	1760	2423
		% within Age Group	9.8%	4.1%	7.0%	6.5%	72.6%	100%
	75+	Count	151	50	56	49	906	1212
		% within Age Group	12.5%	4.1%	4.6%	4.0%	74.8%	100%
Total		Count	1248	580	1033	695	7821	11377
		%	11.0%	5.1%	9.1%	6.1%	68.7%	100%

Table 20: % of adults (16+) who speak Welsh and level of fluency

Endnote 25

			Urban > 10K	Town & fringe	Village	Hamlet & isolated dwellings	Total
Age	16-24	Count	1104	162	199	89	1554
		% within Age Group	71.0%	10.4%	12.8%	5.7%	100%
	25-39	Count	1823	178	372	128	2501
		% within Age Group	72.9%	7.1%	14.9%	5.1%	100%
	40-59	Count	2430	407	585	269	3691
		% within Age Group	65.8%	11.0%	15.8%	7.3%	100%
	60-74	Count	1443	322	410	248	2423
		% within Age Group	59.6%	13.3%	16.9%	10.2%	100%
	75+	Count	759	150	226	78	1213
		% within Age Group	62.6%	12.4%	18.6%	6.4%	100%
Total		Count	7559	1219	1792	812	11382
		%	66.4%	10.7%	15.7%	7.1%	100%

Table 21: Urban/rural classification of adults (16+) in Wales

Endnote 27

			Owner-occupied	Local authority	Housing association	Private rented	Total
Age	16-24	Count	861	112	163	370	1506
		% within Age Group	57.2%	7.4%	10.8%	24.6%	100%
	25-39	Count	1357	170	281	645	2453
		% within Age Group	55.3%	6.9%	11.5%	26.3%	100%
	40-59	Count	2763	195	312	383	3653
		% within Age Group	75.6%	5.3%	8.5%	10.5%	100%
	60-74	Count	1985	113	181	118	2397
		% within Age Group	82.8%	4.7%	7.6%	4.9%	100%
	75+	Count	994	68	83	36	1181
		% within Age Group	84.2%	5.8%	7.0%	3.0%	100%
Total		Count	7960	658	1020	1552	11190
		%	71.1%	5.9%	9.1%	13.9%	100%

Table 22: Housing Tenure of adults (16+) in Wales

Endnote 32

			Single-Person Occupancy	Multi-Person Occupancy	Total
Age	16-24	Count	52	1502	1554
		% within Age Group	3.3%	96.7%	100%
	25-39	Count	225	2275	2500
		% within Age Group	9.0%	91.0%	100%
	40-59	Count	513	3178	3691
		% within Age Group	13.9%	86.1%	100%
	60-74	Count	557	1866	2423
		% within Age Group	23.0%	77.0%	100%
	75+	Count	531	683	1214
		% within Age Group	43.7%	56.3%	100%
Total		Count	1878	9504	11382
		%	16.5%	83.5%	100%

Table 23: % of adults (16+) in Wales who live alone or with one or more other person

			Single- Person Occupancy	Multi- Person Occupancy	Total
Age	60-64	Count	174	661	835
		% within Age Group	20.8%	79.2%	100%
	65-69	Count	200	690	890
		% within Age Group	22.5%	77.5%	100%
	70-74	Count	184	516	700
		% within Age Group	26.3%	73.7%	100%
	75-79	Count	198	369	567
		% within Age Group	34.9%	65.1%	100%
	80-84	Count	171	207	378
		% within Age Group	45.2%	54.8%	100%
	85+	Count	162	107	269
		% within Age Group	60.2%	39.8%	100%
Total		Count	1089	2550	3639
		%	30%	70%	100%

Table 24: % of older people (60+) who live alone or with at least one other person

Endnotes 37, 38 and 39

			Less than £10,400 a year	£10,400 to £20,799 a year	£20,800 to £31,099 a year	£31,100 to £41,499 a year	£41,500 or more a year	Total
Age	16-24	Count	704	278	94	11	8	1095
		% within Age Group	64.3%	25.4%	8.6%	1.0%	0.7%	100%
	25-39	Count	462	613	414	193	127	1809
		% within Age Group	25.5%	33.9%	22.9%	10.7%	7.0%	100%
	40-59	Count	653	776	527	320	337	2613
		% within Age Group	25.0%	29.7%	20.2%	12.2%	12.9%	100%
	60-74	Count	562	659	261	116	81	1679
		% within Age Group	33.5%	39.2%	15.5%	6.9%	4.8%	100%
	75+	Count	310	330	103	26	20	789
		% within Age Group	39.3%	41.8%	13.1%	3.3%	2.5%	100%
Total		Count	2691	2656	1399	666	573	7985
		% within Age Group	33.7%	33.3%	17.5%	8.3%	7.2%	100%

Table 25: Annual Gross Personal Income of adults (16+) in Wales

			Less than £10,400 a year	£10,400 to £20,799 a year	£20,800 to £31,099 a year	£31,100 to £41,499 a year	£41,500 or more a year	Total
Gender	Male	Count	264	476	239	100	84	1163
		% within Gender	22.7%	40.9%	20.6%	8.6%	7.2%	100%
	Female	Count	609	513	125	42	17	1306
		% within Gender	46.6%	39.3%	9.6%	3.2%	1.3%	100%
Total		Count	873	989	364	142	101	2469
		%	35.4%	40.1%	14.7%	5.8%	4.1%	100%

Table 26: Annual Gross Personal Income of older men and women (60+) in Wales

Endnote 48

			Not lonely	Sometimes lonely	Lonely	Total
Age	16-24	Count	288	835	307	1430
		% within Age Group	20.1%	58.4%	21.5%	100%
	25-39	Count	672	1204	444	2320
		% within Age Group	29.0%	51.9%	19.1%	100%
	40-59	Count	1011	1824	587	3422
		% within Age Group	29.5%	53.3%	17.2%	100%
	60-74	Count	782	1191	247	2220
		% within Age Group	35.2%	53.6%	11.1%	100%
	75+	Count	429	515	113	1057
		% within Age Group	40.6%	48.7%	10.7%	100%
Total		Count	3182	5569	1698	10449
		%	30.5%	53.3%	16.3%	100%

Table 27: % of adults (16+) in Wales experiencing loneliness

Endnote 78

			Respondent currently in paid work (either full-time or part-time)	Respondent <u>not</u> currently in paid work (either full-time or part-time)	Total
Age	16-24	Count	638	916	1554
		% within Age Group	41.1%	58.9%	100%
	25-39	Count	1913	587	2500

	<i>% within Age Group</i>	76.5%	23.5%	100%
40-59	Count	2813	875	3688
	<i>% within Age Group</i>	76.3%	23.7%	100%
60-74	Count	566	1857	2423
	<i>% within Age Group</i>	23.4%	76.6%	100%
75+	Count	30	1183	1213
	<i>% within Age Group</i>	2.5%	97.5%	100%
Total	Count	5960	5418	11378
	%	52.4%	47.6%	100%

Table 28: % of adults (16+) in Wales who are currently in full-time or part-time paid work

			Respondent currently in paid work	Respondent <u>not</u> currently in paid work	Total
Age	16-24	Count	638	916	1554
		<i>% within paid work</i>	10.7%	16.9%	13.7%
	25-39	Count	1913	587	2500
		<i>% within paid work</i>	32.1%	10.8%	22.0%
	40-59	Count	2813	875	3688
		<i>% within paid work</i>	47.2%	16.1%	32.4%
	60-74	Count	566	1857	2423
		<i>% within paid work</i>	9.5%	34.3%	21.3%
	75+	Count	30	1183	1213
		<i>% within paid work</i>	0.5%	21.8%	10.7%
Total		Count	5960	5418	11378
		%	100%	100%	100%

Table 29: % of full and part-time workforce made up by different age-groups

These figures are preferred to those detailed under the Endnote 82 heading as the sample size is larger. They show that people aged 60+ make up 10% of the total workforce in Wales.

Endnote 103

Service/Facility		16-59			60-74			75+			All Ages		
		Available in Area	Unavailable	Total	Available in Area	Unavailable	Total	Available in Area	Unavailable	Total	Available in Area	Unavailable	Total
Shops	Count	1575	159	1734	458	84	542	224	47	271	2257	290	2547
	% in Age	91%	9%	100%	85%	16%	100%	83%	17%	100%	88.6%	11.4%	100%
Pub/Restaurant	Count	1483	250	1733	426	116	542	207	64	271	2116	430	2546
	% in Age	86%	14%	100%	79%	21%	100%	76%	24%	100%	83.1%	16.9%	100%
Cinema	Count	395	1339	1734	103	439	542	36	235	271	534	2013	2547
	% in Age	23%	77%	100%	19%	81%	100%	13%	87%	100%	21.0%	79.0%	100%
Park	Count	1410	324	1734	381	161	542	171	100	271	1962	585	2547
	% in Age	81%	19%	100%	70%	30%	100%	63%	37%	100%	77.0%	23.0%	100%
Library	Count	1042	691	1733	290	252	542	139	133	272	1471	1076	2547
	% in Age	60%	40%	100%	54%	47%	100%	51%	49%	100%	57.8%	42.2%	100%
Community Centre	Count	1037	696	1733	308	234	542	139	133	272	1484	1063	2547
	% in Age	60%	40%	100%	57%	43%	100%	51%	49%	100%	58.3%	41.7%	100%
Sports Centre/Club	Count	876	858	1734	214	328	542	97	175	272	1187	1361	2548
	% in Age	51%	49%	100%	40%	61%	100%	36%	64%	100%	46.6%	53.4%	100%
Youth Club	Count	540	1194	1734	112	430	542	62	210	272	714	1834	2548
	% in Age	31%	69%	100%	21%	79%	100%	23%	77%	100%	28.0%	72.0%	100%
Health Centre/GP Surgery	Count	1299	434	1733	358	184	542	170	101	271	1827	719	2546
	% in Age	75%	25%	100%	66%	34%	100%	63%	37%	100%	71.8%	28.2%	100%
Chemist	Count	1312	421	1733	379	163	542	177	94	271	1868	678	2546
	% in Age	76%	24%	100%	70%	30%	100%	65%	35%	100%	73.4%	26.6%	100%
Post Office	Count	1346	388	1734	386	156	542	189	82	271	1921	626	2547
	% in Age	78%	22%	100%	71%	29%	100%	70%	30%	100%	75.4%	24.6%	100%
Primary School	Count	1431	304	1735	414	128	542	201	70	271	2046	502	2548
	% in Age	82%	18%	100%	76%	24%	100%	74%	26%	100%	80.3%	19.7%	100%
Secondary School	Count	905	828	1733	248	294	542	99	172	271	1252	1294	2546
	% in Age	52%	48%	100%	46%	54%	100%	37%	64%	100%	49.2%	50.8%	100%
Place of Worship (e.g. Church)	Count	1351	382	1733	411	131	542	198	73	271	1960	586	2546
	% in Age	78%	22%	100%	76%	24%	100%	73%	27%	100%	77.0%	23.0%	100%
Cash Machine	Count	1360	374	1734	383	158	541	179	92	271	1922	624	2546
	% in Age	78%	22%	100%	71%	29%	100%	66%	34%	100%	75.5%	24.5%	100%
Public Transport Link (e.g)	Count	1509	223	1732	450	92	542	225	46	271	2184	361	2545

train station or bus route)	% in Age	87%	13%	100%	83%	17%	100%	83%	17%	100%	85.8%	14.2%	100%
	Count	39	1694	173	18	524	542	9	262	271	66	2480	254
None of the above	% in Age	2%	98%	100%	3%	97%	100%	3%	97%	100%	2.6%	97.4%	100%
	Count	3											6

Table 30: % of adults (16+) in Wales who have access to services in their local area

Endnote 109

		Attended or participated in arts, culture or heritage activities in last 12 months	Did not attend or participate in arts, culture or heritage activities in last 12 months	Total	
Age	16-24	Count	1445	102	1547
		% within Age Group	93.4%	6.6%	100%
	25-39	Count	2295	187	2482
		% within Age Group	92.5%	7.5%	100%
	40-59	Count	3194	456	3650
		% within Age Group	87.5%	12.5%	100%
	60-74	Count	1951	452	2403
		% within Age Group	81.2%	18.8%	100%
	75+	Count	817	364	1181
		% within Age Group	69.2%	30.8%	100%
Total		Count	9702	1561	11263
		%	86.1%	13.9%	100%

Table 31: % of adults (16+) in Wales who have participated in arts, culture or heritage activities in last 12 months

Endnote 110

			Very easy	Fairly easy	Fairly difficult	Very difficult	Total
Age	16-24	Count	91	115	85	73	364
		% within Age Group	25.0%	31.6%	23.4%	20.1%	100%
	25-39	Count	196	231	134	186	747
		% within Age Group	26.2%	30.9%	17.9%	24.9%	100%
	40-59	Count	343	317	201	285	1146
		% within Age Group	29.9%	27.7%	17.5%	24.9%	100%
	60-74	Count	273	214	138	195	820
		% within Age Group	33.3%	26.1%	16.8%	23.8%	100%

75+	Count	134	105	85	95	419
	% within Age Group	32.0%	25.1%	20.3%	22.7%	100%
Total	Count	1037	982	643	834	3496
	%	29.7%	28.1%	18.4%	23.9%	100%

Table 32: Ease of getting a GP appointment at a convenient time for adults (16+) in Wales

Endnote 112

			Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Total
Age	16-24	Count	242	164	34	38	14	492
		% within Age Group	49.2%	33.3%	6.9%	7.7%	2.8%	100%
	25-39	Count	398	232	65	72	34	801
		% within Age Group	49.7%	29.0%	8.1%	9.0%	4.2%	100%
	40-59	Count	727	355	43	50	61	1236
		% within Age Group	58.8%	28.7%	3.5%	4.0%	4.9%	100%
	60-74	Count	568	217	39	41	26	891
		% within Age Group	63.7%	24.4%	4.4%	4.6%	2.9%	100%
	75+	Count	324	114	18	21	7	484
		% within Age Group	66.9%	23.6%	3.7%	4.3%	1.4%	100%
Total		Count	2259	1082	199	222	142	3904
		%	57.9%	27.7%	5.1%	5.7%	3.6%	100%

Table 33: Adults (16+) in Wales' overall satisfaction with GP care received

Endnote 113

			Not used NHS or private Dentist service in the last 12 month	Used NHS or private Dentist service in the last 12 month	Total
Age	16-24	Count	234	323	557
		% within Age Group	42.0%	58.0%	100%
	25-39	Count	321	574	895
		% within Age Group	35.9%	64.1%	100%

40-59	Count	360	958	1318
	% within Age Group	27.3%	72.7%	100%
60-74	Count	232	636	868
	% within Age Group	26.7%	73.3%	100%
75+	Count	172	262	434
	% within Age Group	39.6%	60.4%	100%
Total	Count	1319	2753	4072
	%	32.4%	67.6%	100%

Table 34: % of adults (16+) who have used a Dentist in the last 12 months

Endnote 114

			Not used NHS or private optician for an eye test in the last 12 month	Used NHS or private optician for an eye test in the last 12 month	Total
Age	16-24	Count	364	194	558
		% within Age Group	65.2%	34.8%	100%
	25-39	Count	587	308	895
		% within Age Group	65.6%	34.4%	100%
	40-59	Count	635	684	1319
		% within Age Group	48.1%	51.9%	100%
	60-74	Count	327	541	868
		% within Age Group	37.7%	62.3%	100%
	75+	Count	137	296	433
		% within Age Group	31.6%	68.4%	100%
Total	Count		2050	2023	4073
	%		50.3%	49.7%	100%

Table 35: % of adults (16+) in Wales who have used an Opticians for an eye-test in the last 12 months

Endnote 117

			Makes personal use of internet at home, work or elsewhere	Does <u>not</u> make personal use of internet at home, work or elsewhere	Total
Age	60-64	Count	684	151	835
		% within Age Group	81.9%	18.1%	100%
	65-69	Count	680	208	888
		% within Age Group	76.6%	23.4%	100%
	70-74	Count	455	245	700
		% within Age Group	65.0%	35.0%	100%
	75-79	Count	285	282	567
		% within Age Group	50.3%	49.7%	100%
	80-84	Count	142	235	377
		% within Age Group	37.7%	62.3%	100%
	85+	Count	56	212	268
		% within Age Group	20.9%	79.1%	100%
Total		Count	2302	1333	3635
		%	63.3%	36.7%	100%

Table 36: % of older people (60+) who make personal use of the internet at home, at work, or somewhere else

Endnote 120

			Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Age	16-24	Count	62	272	312	316	381	1343
		% within Age Group	4.6%	20.3%	23.2%	23.5%	28.4%	100%
	25-39	Count	91	298	558	628	722	2297
		% within Age Group	4.0%	13.0%	24.3%	27.3%	31.4%	100%
	40-59	Count	131	423	595	914	1465	3528
		% within Age Group	3.7%	12.0%	16.9%	25.9%	41.5%	100%
	60-74	Count	90	283	337	590	1006	2306
		% within Age Group	3.9%	12.3%	14.6%	25.6%	43.6%	100%
	75+	Count	27	158	150	332	465	1132
		% within Age Group	2.4%	14.0%	13.3%	29.3%	41.1%	100%
Total		Count	401	1434	1952	2780	4039	10606
		%	3.8%	13.5%	18.4%	26.2%	38.1%	100%

Table 37: % of adults (16+) in Wales who agree with the statement "I have an opportunity to participate in making decisions about the running of my local authority services"

Endnotes 121 and 122

			Keeping up with all bills and commitments without any difficulties	Keeping up with all bills and commitments but it is a struggle from time to time	Keeping up with all bills and commitments but it is a constant struggle	Falling behind with some bills or credit commitments	Having real financial problems and have fallen behind with many bills or credit commitments	Have no bills	Total
Age	16-24	Count	870	403	91	31	13	25	1433
		% within Age Group	60.7%	28.1%	6.4%	2.2%	0.9%	1.7%	100%
	25-39	Count	1464	723	179	67	41	7	2481
		% within Age Group	59.0%	29.1%	7.2%	2.7%	1.7%	0.3%	100%
	40-59	Count	2385	851	276	84	45	15	3656
		% within Age Group	65.2%	23.3%	7.5%	2.3%	1.2%	0.4%	100%
	60-74	Count	1926	350	91	7	4	31	2409
		% within Age Group	80.0%	14.5%	3.8%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%	100%
	75+	Count	993	146	18	5	0	32	1194
		% within Age Group	83.2%	12.2%	1.5%	0.4%	0.0%	2.7%	100%
Total		Count	7638	2473	655	194	103	110	11173
		%	68.4%	22.1%	5.9%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	100%

Table 38: Adults (16+) in Wales ability to meet financial commitments

Clarification on Endnote 115: ‘Number of Falls involving Older People’

Based on data from the NHS Wales Patient Episode Database Wales (PEDW), in the main State of the Nation report we state that in 2017/18 there were 12,336 falls involving people age 60+.

This figure, however, is an estimated, the production of which involved interpretation both in compiling the data on which it is based, and in analysing this data. Based on advice from Public Health experts, in our analysis we excluded falls which are coded in the PEDW as attributed to an external causes or misadventure (see Table 37 for details on types of falls included in and excluded from our analysis).

Including the excluded falls brings the total number of falls involving older people aged 60+ recorded in in the PEDW in 2017/18 to 13,016. This meant that the falls we have defined as ‘relevant’ to the analysis account for 95% of the falls involving people aged 60+.

Similarly, and as reported to us by Public Health experts with experience working with the PEDW, an estimated 10% of older people admitted to hospital with injuries consistent with a fall and which are therefore logically likely to be caused by a fall, are nevertheless not recorded as falls in the PEDW, or have no cause attributed to them. This means that an estimated further 1302 falls involving older people occurred in the year 2017-18, bringing the estimated total number of falls to 14,318. If we assume the same proportion of these falls (95%) are ‘relevant’ to our analysis, we estimate a total of 13,602 falls involving older people occurred in the year 2017-18.

It is also worthy of note that ‘unspecified fall’ is by far the most commonly recorded fall, with 7045 falls of this type recorded in the PEDW - 57% of the falls included in these analysis, 54% of total recorded falls. This suggests that greater detail could be recorded in the PEDW to ensure that the causes of older people’s injuries are properly understood so we are better able to reduce the causes of these injuries, alleviating the suffering of older people resulting from falls and reducing pressure on the health services that deal with consequences of older people’s falls.

Relevant’ falls included in analysis	Falls from ‘other’ causes excluded from analysis
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fall involving bed • Fall involving chair • Fall on and from stairs and steps • Other fall on same level • Unspecified fall 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other fall on same level due to collision with, or pushing by, another person • Fall while being carried or supported by other persons • Fall involving wheelchair • Fall involving other furniture • Fall involving playground equipment • Fall on and from ladder • Fall on and from scaffolding • Fall from, out of or through building or structure • Fall from tree • Fall from cliff • Diving or jumping into water causing injury other than drowning or submersion • Other fall from one level to another

Table 39: Falls included in and excluded from analysis

Endnote 125: Fuel Poverty

The most recent figures available to the Commissioner during the writing of this report which provide detail specifically on older people in Wales’ experience of fuel poverty are from 2012, and show an estimated 140,000 older households are living in fuel poverty². This is out of a total of 386,000 households living in fuel poverty. This means that in 2012, 36% of households living in fuel poverty were older households.

More recent reports provide estimated levels of fuel poverty for ‘vulnerable households’, which the Welsh Government defines as “one with any member aged 60 years or over, with a child/young

² Fuel Poverty Coalition, (NO DATE), *Key Fuel Poverty Statistics for Wales*. Available at: <http://www.nea.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Manifesto-Fuel-Poverty-Statistics.pdf>

person under the age of 25 years or with any long-term limiting condition or disabled member” (p. 7)³. The most recent fuel poverty statistics for vulnerable households are from 2018. These figures show that there are 155,000 households living in fuel poverty, which is 12% of total households in Wales (1.29 million households). 84% (or 130,000) of these households are vulnerable households. However, as suggested by the definition of vulnerable household, this data is not disaggregated to separate older households from those with children or with a person with a long-term limiting condition or disability.

Based on the 2018 vulnerable households in fuel poverty data, we produce an estimate for the number of older households experiencing fuel poverty. We calculated the proportion of vulnerable households which contain older people using figures from the National Survey for Wales 17-18 (NSW). According to the NSW, 39% of households in Wales contain at least one person aged 60+. This means that an estimated 503,000 households in Wales have someone aged 60+ living in them. There are 1.18m vulnerable households in Wales. This means, that as a percentage, households with someone aged 60+ living in them make up at least 43% of the vulnerable households in Wales⁴. This is a minimum percentage, as households with someone aged 60+ in them may also contain someone aged under the age of 16 (which is the case for an estimated 3% of households in Wales) and/or someone with a long-term disability or limiting condition.

Based on these calculations we estimated 55,900 households with someone aged 60+ living in them experience fuel poverty in Wales, and report this figure in the main State of the Nation report. However, some caveats must be attached to this figure. Alongside the previous comment that this figure is based on a conservative estimate of older households as a proportion of vulnerable households, this figure assumes that fuel poverty is equally distributed across vulnerable households by age, which may not be the case. The Welsh Government defines a household being in Fuel Poverty as being: “one which needs to spend more than 10% of its income on fuel to maintain a satisfactory heating regime. Households who spend more than 20% are considered to be in severe fuel poverty.”⁵ For vulnerable households, a satisfactory heating regime is heating the main living area to a temperature of 23°C, and other areas to 18°C for 16 hours in every 24

Given fuel poverty is calculated as a percentage of income required to cover heating costs, household income must be considered when estimating levels of fuel poverty of different kinds of vulnerable households. As we have shown elsewhere in the State of the Nation report, older people are more likely to have a lower income than younger people, which may mean that, on average, a greater proportion of older people’s income is spent on covering fuel costs, meaning that older households are more likely to be in fuel poverty than other vulnerable households. However, older people are also more likely to have no bills to pay, which would reduce the likelihood of older households being in fuel poverty.

Clearly more data is required to clarify the extent of older people’s experiences of fuel poverty in Wales. More detailed figures, disaggregated by age, are set to be released in Summer 2019, which will provide a clearer picture on older people’s experience of fuel poverty.

NB: Welsh government released a comprehensive report on fuel poverty in September 2019. Unfortunately, this became available to the Commissioner’s Office after the State of the Nation report had gone to print and therefore these more recent figures not referenced. In the report, it is estimated that there were 67,000 households in Wales inhabited by an older person (aged 65+) that experienced fuel poverty during 2018-19.⁶

³ Welsh Government, (2016), *The Production of Estimated Levels of Fuel Poverty in Wales: 2012-2016*, 11 July 2016. Available at: <https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/statistics-and-research/2018-12/160711-production-estimated-levels-fuel-poverty-wales-2012-2016-en.pdf>

⁴ Welsh Government, Office for National Statistics. (2019). *National Survey for Wales, 2017-2018*. [data collection]. UK Data Service. SN: 8390, <http://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-8390-1>

⁵ Welsh Government, (2016), *The Production of Estimated Levels of Fuel Poverty in Wales: 2012-2016*, 11 July 2016. Available at: <https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/statistics-and-research/2018-12/160711-production-estimated-levels-fuel-poverty-wales-2012-2016-en.pdf>

⁶ Welsh Government, (2019), *Fuel Poverty Estimates for Wales: 2018*, 29 August 2019. Available at: <https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/statistics-and-research/2019-09/fuel-poverty-estimates-wales-2018-020.pdf> [Date Accessed: 10/09/2019]